

AUTO LAYOUT

“Fun” with Apple’s new layout system

BACK FORTY



I'M FLIP

@flipsasser

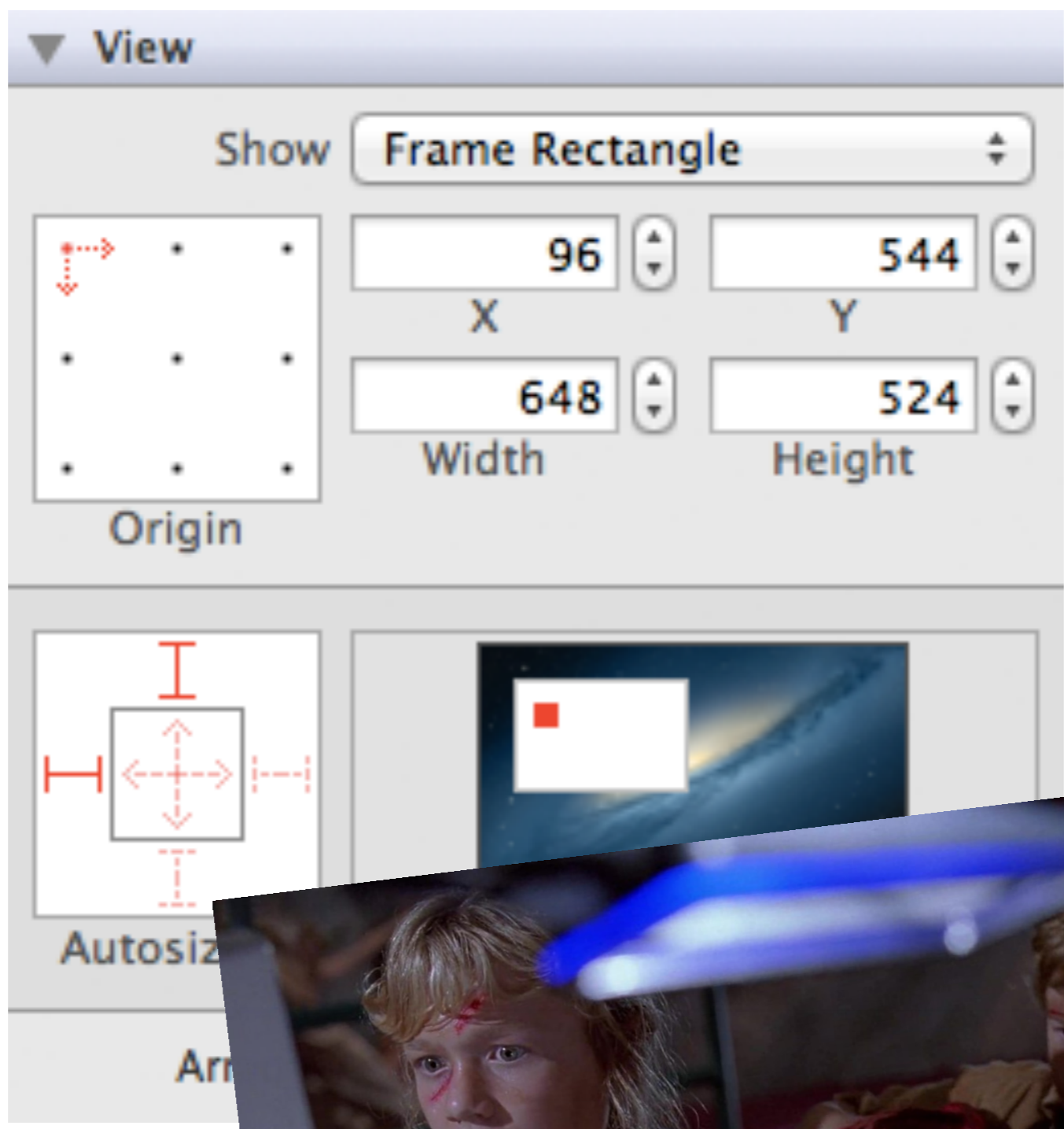
<https://github.com/flipsasser>

flip@inthebackforty.com

https://github.com/BackForty/actually_invented_here

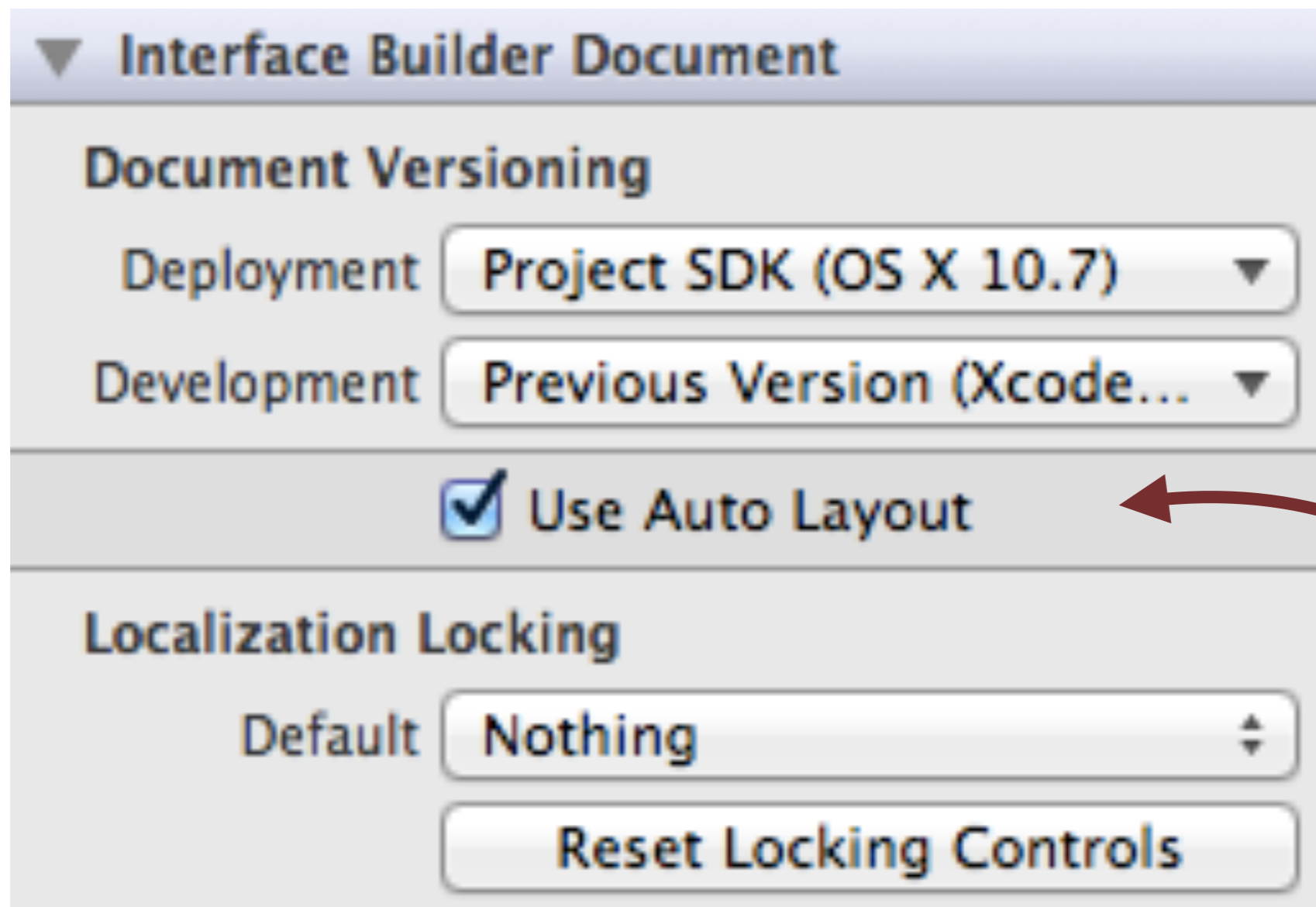
WTF IS AUTO LAYOUT?

It's a significant upgrade to the “springs and struts”
layout system



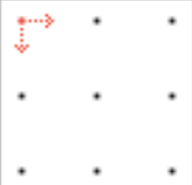
BEFORE: STRUTS

I know this... It's ~~unix~~ springs & struts!



ONE CHECKBOX LATER AND...

Show

	<input type="text" value="96"/> X	<input type="text" value="544"/> Y
	<input type="text" value="648"/> Width	<input type="text" value="524"/> Height

Origin

Content Hugging Priority

Horizontal









Vertical

Content Compression Resistance Priority

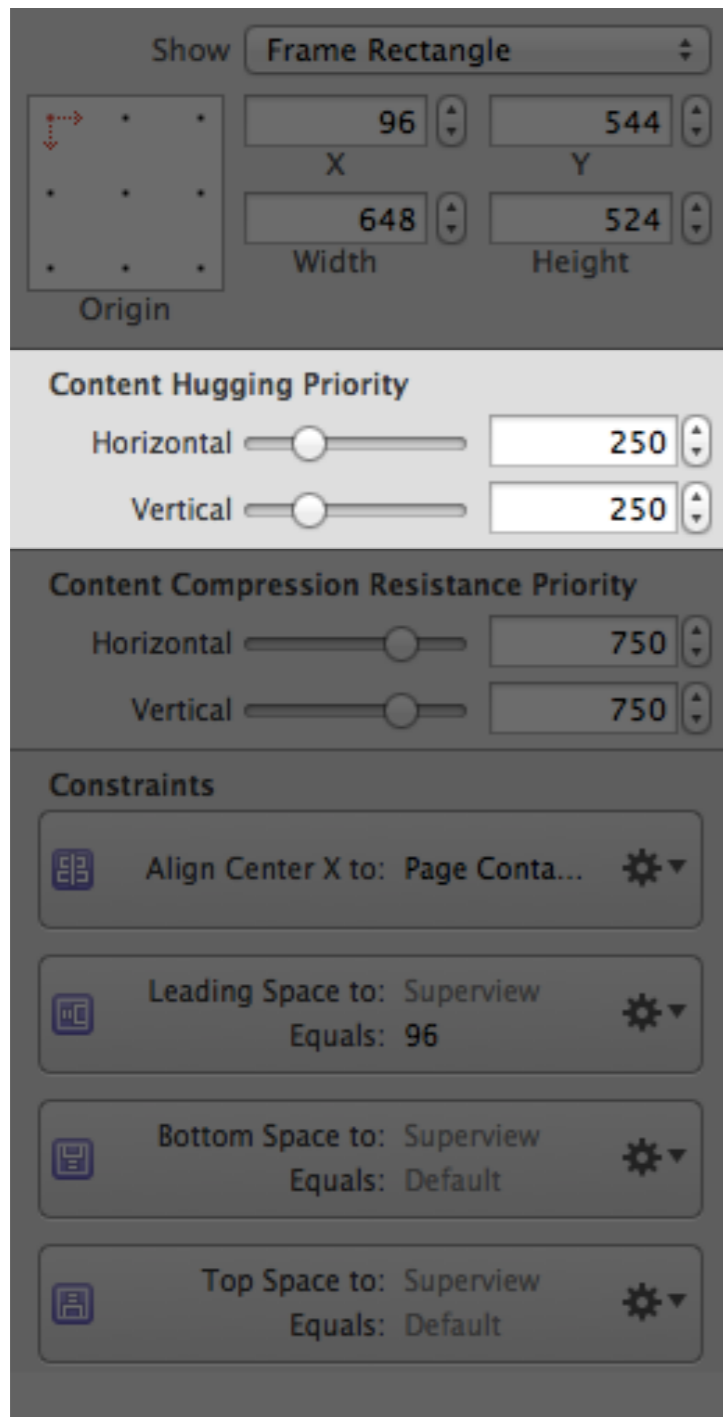
Horizontal

Vertical

Constraints

-  Align Center X to: Page Conta... 
-  Leading Space to: Superview
Equals: 96 
-  Bottom Space to: Superview
Equals: Default 
-  Top Space to: Superview
Equals: Default 

“WUT”

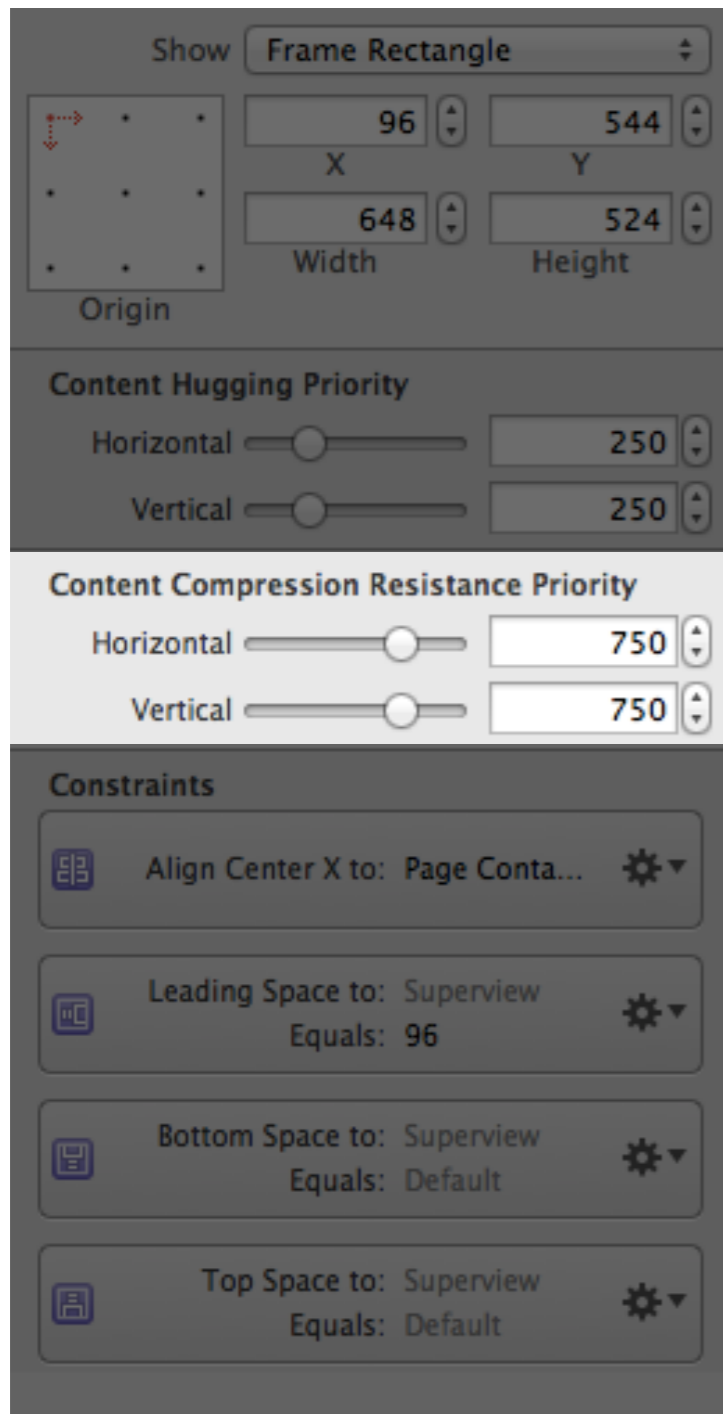


FIRST: CONTENT HUGGING PRIORITY

How close a parent's bounds get to the child

Greater than 500: bounds stand their ground

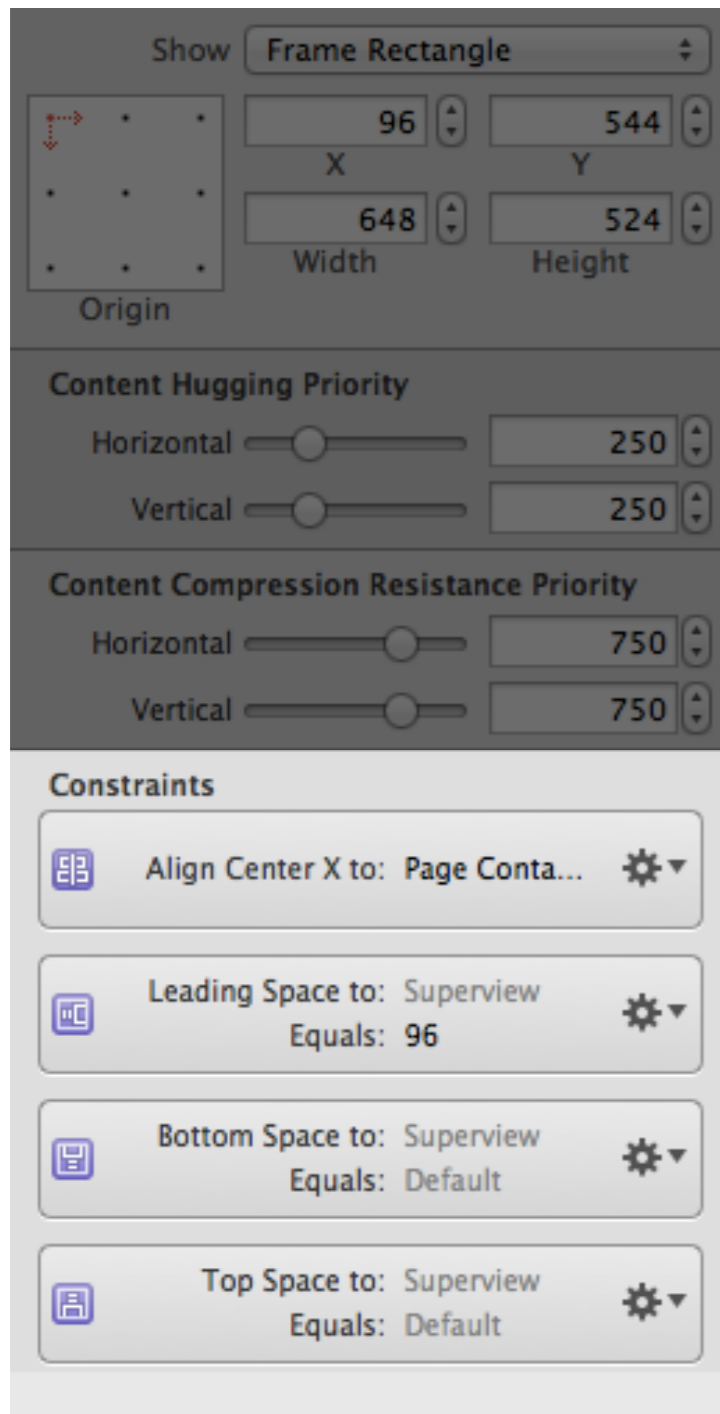
Less than 500: bounds expand with parent



SECOND: CONTENT COMPRESSION RESISTANCE PRIORITY

How much a child pushes back on
parent's bounds

Same value rules as content



THIRD: CONSTRAINTS

Define absolute or relative margins and positioning based on **siblings** or **parent views**

THUS, ALL CONTENT INTELLIGENTLY RESIZES ACCORDING TO RULES

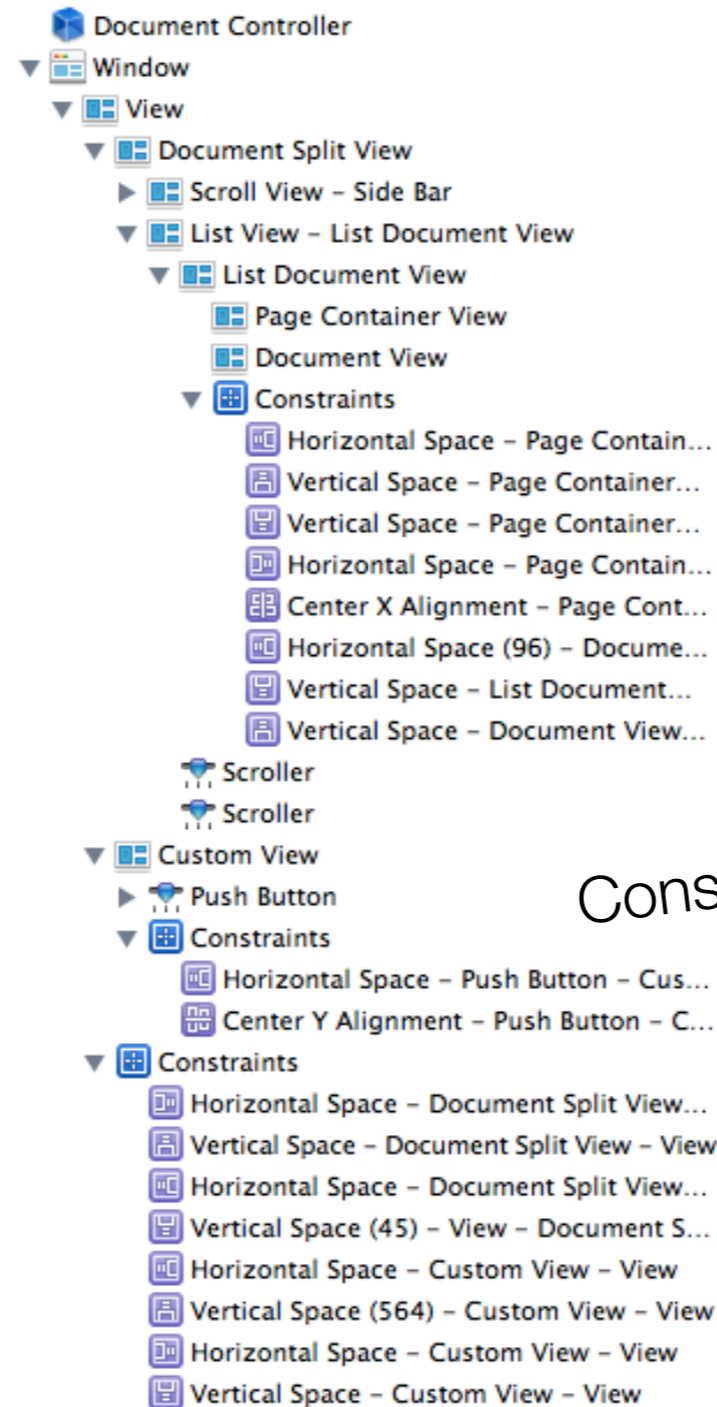
Caveat: this rarely looks “intelligent”

IT'S BASED ON "INTRINSIC SIZE"

Or, "how would something look if there were no constraints applied?"

AUTO LAYOUT IN THE UI

... is for suckers



Constraints on parent applied to siblings

THIS IS WHY AUTO LAYOUT IS SO FRUSTRATING TO BEGINNERS

BOTTOM LINE:

Don't do it. It sucks.

AUTO LAYOUT IN CODE

... is for happy developers

Well, happy-ish

THE WEIRD WAY

`constraintsWithVisualFormat:` uses an
NSPredicate-style “language”

| [VIEW] - |

Flush to the left edge of
superview; Apple UI standard
space to the right

V : [SIBLING] - 10 - [VIEW (100)]

10 pixels down from siblings;
exactly 100 pixels wide

[VIEW (== SIBLING)]

The same width as sibling

V : [VIEW (== SIBLING)]

The same height as sibling

**BUT HOW DOES IT KNOW
WHAT VIEW AND SIBLING
ARE?**

THE MOST AMAZING METHOD EVER

`NSDictionaryOfVariableBindings`

BEFORE YOU KNEW ABOUT NSDICTIONARYOFVARIABLEBINDINGS

```
NSValue *someValue = [MyClass  
    valueWithThingAndAThing:@"Yup"];  
  
NSDictionary *myNeatDict = [NSDictionary  
    dictionaryWithObjectsAndKeys:someValue,  
    @"someValue",  
    nil];
```

AFTER YOU KNEW ABOUT NSDICTIONARYOFVARIABLEBINDINGS

```
NSValue *someValue = [MyClass  
    valueWithThingAndAThing:@"Yup"];  
  
NSDictionary *myNeatDict =  
    NSDictionaryOfVariableBindings(someValue);
```


BOTH PRODUCE THE SAME THING:

{“someValue” => [NSValue instance]}

USED WITH CONSTRAINTS

```
UIView *sibling =  
    [self.superview.subviews objectAtIndex:1];  
  
NSDictionary *views =  
    NSDictionaryOfVariableBindings(sibling);  
  
NSArray *constraints =  
    [NSLayoutConstraint  
        constraintsWithVisualFormat:@"V:|-  
[sibling]-|"   
        options:nil metrics:nil views:views];
```

*tell the sibling view to keep the uniform distance
to the left and right of the parent

NOW APPLY THE ARRAY OF CONSTRAINTS

```
[ self.superview  
  addConstraints:constraints];
```

THE NORMAL WAY

`constraintWithItem`, because you program for
a living

GET A SINGLE CONSTRAINT

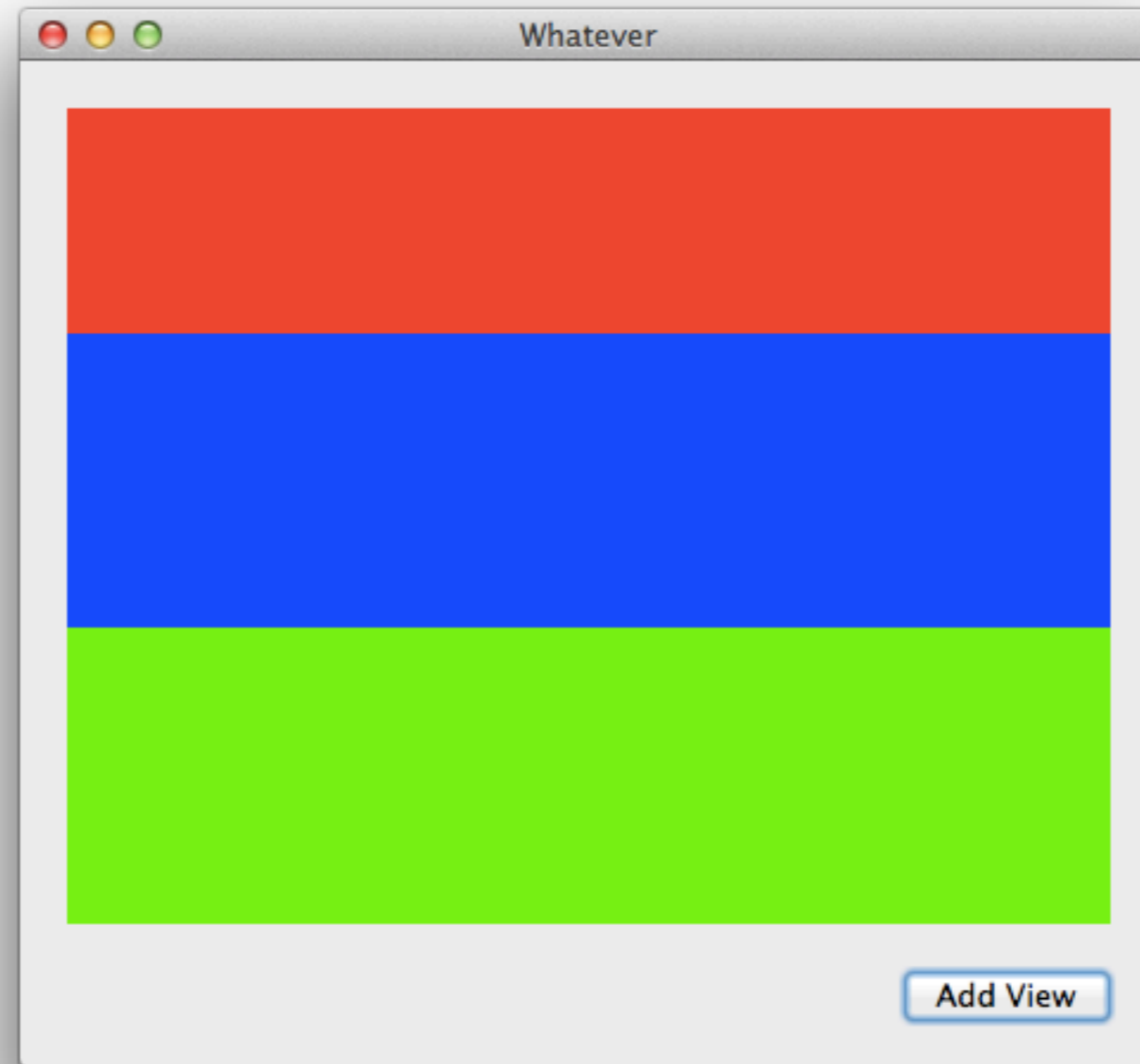
```
NSLayoutConstraint *widthConstraint =  
    [NSLayoutConstraint  
        constraintWithItem:view  
        attribute:NSLayoutAttributeWidth  
        relatedBy:NSLayoutRelationEqual  
        toItem:self  
        attribute:NSLayoutAttributeWidth  
        multiplier:1.0 constant:0];
```

AMAZING AWESOMENESS OF THIS APPROACH

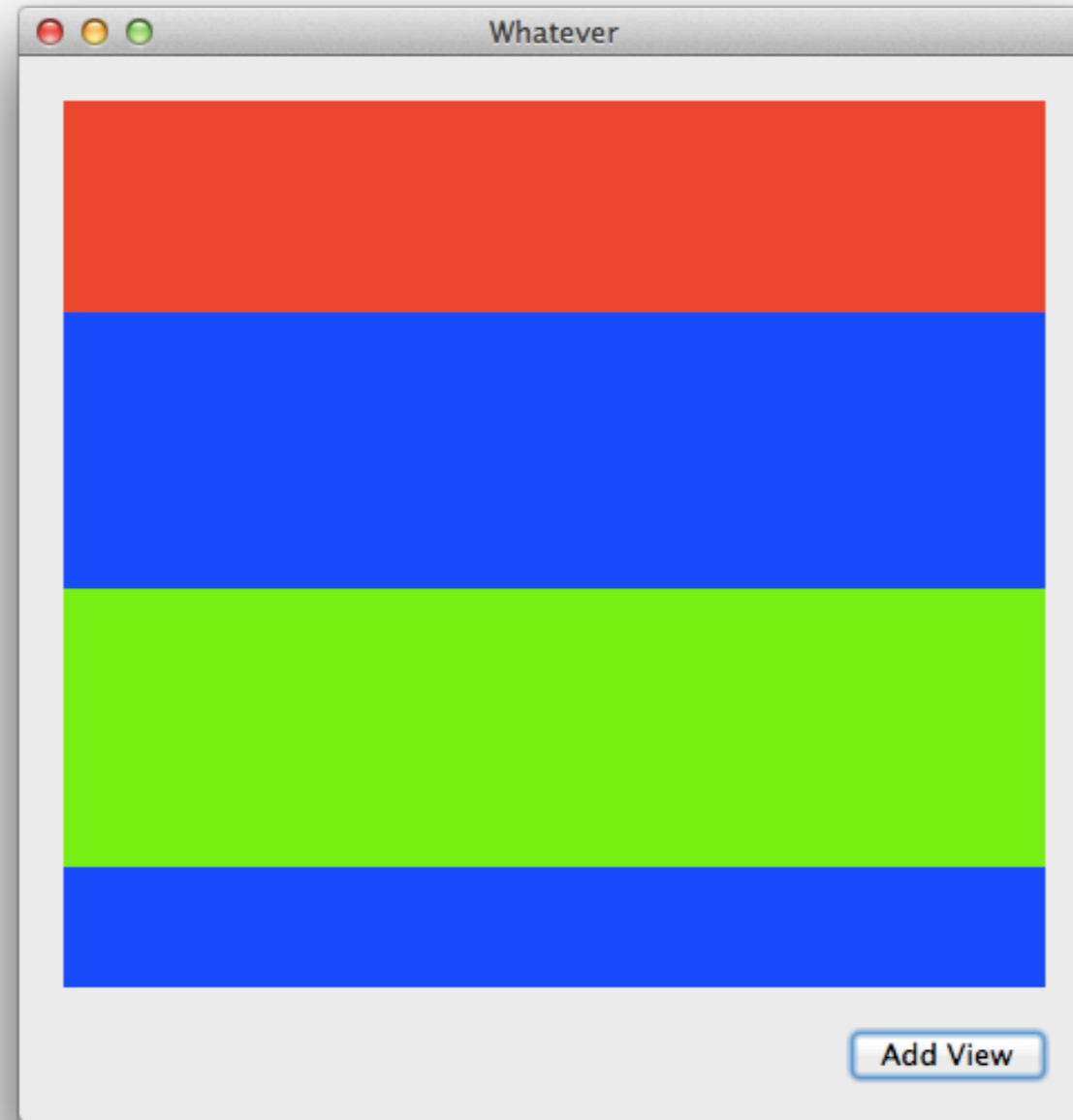
- * Applies directly to related views
- * Specifies relationship granularly
- * Multipliers (e.g. “1.5 x sibling”)
- * Constants (“always 100px”)
- * You don’t forget to instantiate an array
because it’s just an NSLayoutConstraint

THE HOLY GRAIL

StackableView



**STACKS VIEWS OF RANDOM
HEIGHTS BELOW EACH OTHER**



BOOM!

HOW IT WORKS

`addSubview` creates constraints:

- * Top constrained to the previous child view's bottom
- * Left and right constrained to parent view's left and right
- * Bottom constrained to the next child's top or the parent view's bottom

GOTCHAS

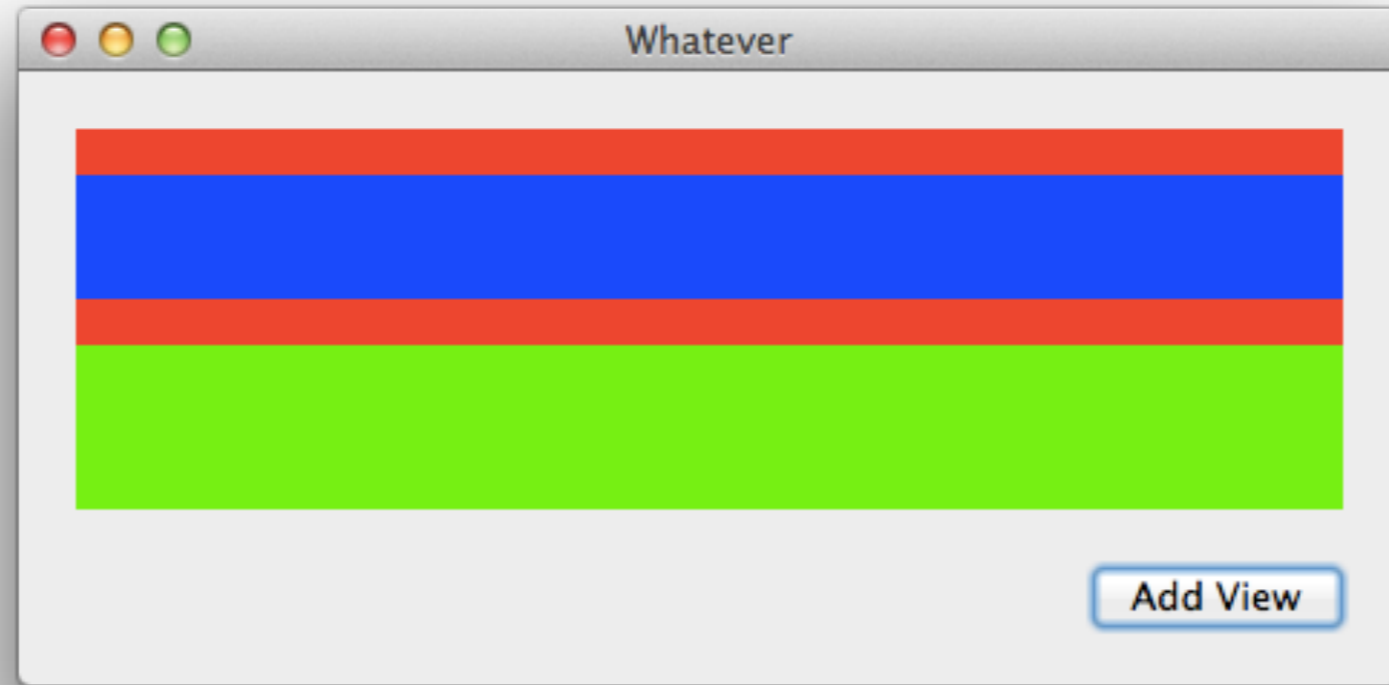
NESTING IS A DISASTER

A view whose intrinsic size is the sum of its children's intrinsic sizes is a disaster waiting to happen

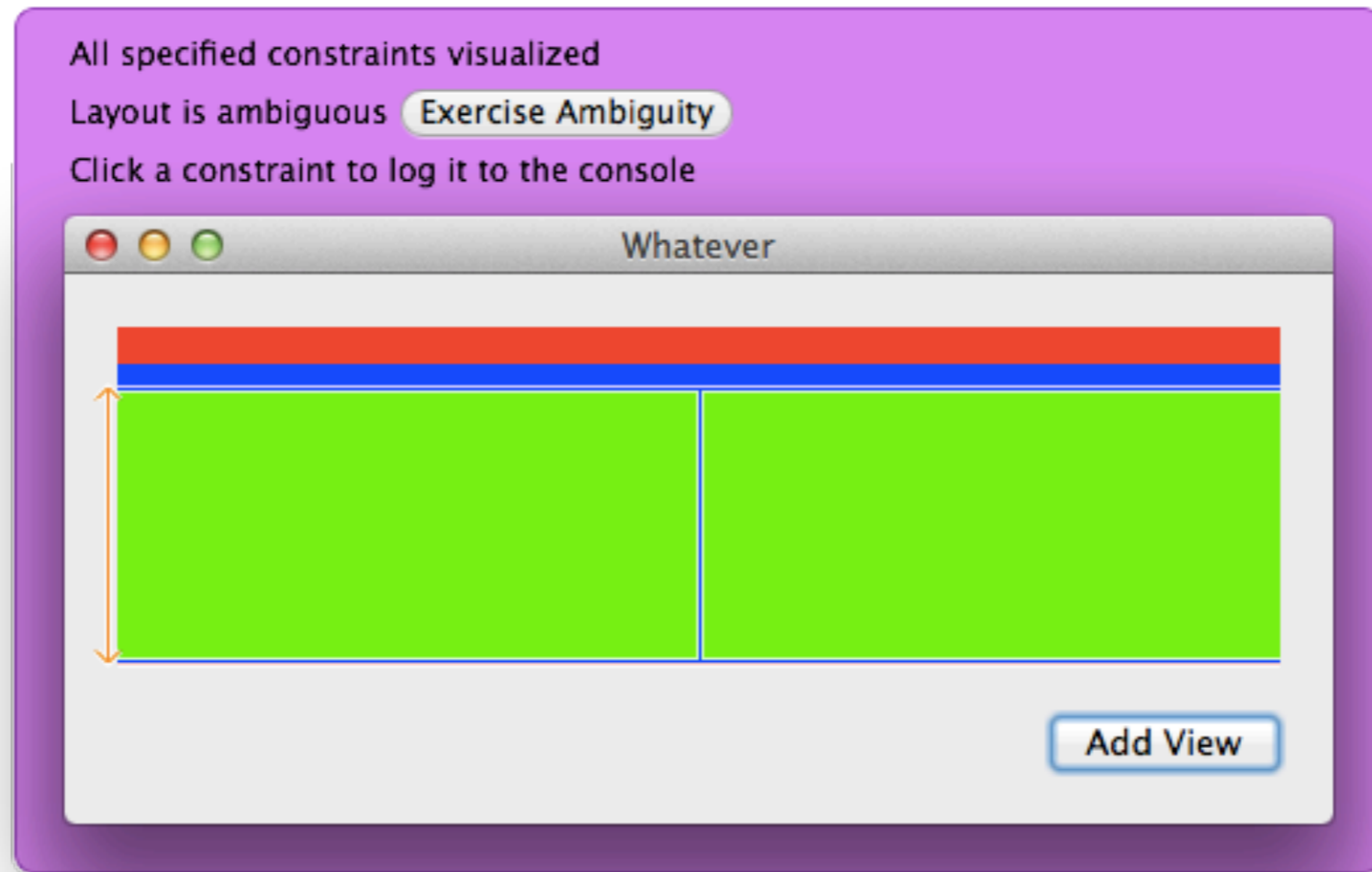
DEBUGGING IS KEY

Edit Scheme -> Run -> Arguments ->

```
-NSConstraintBasedLayoutVisualizeMutuallyExclusiveConstraints YES
```



URNS THIS...



INTO THIS!

DRAWBACKS

It ain't intuitive

It can be tricky to debug

Also...

YOU MAY HAVE TO DO STUFF LIKE THIS

```
// Remove bottom layout constraints from the document view
for (NSLayoutConstraint *constraint in self.view.superview.constraints) {
    if (constraint.secondItem == self.view && constraint.firstAttribute ==
NSLayoutConstraintAttributeBottom) {
        [self.view.superview removeConstraint:constraint];
        NSLayoutConstraint *saneConstraint = [NSLayoutConstraint
constraintWithItem:self.view attribute:NSLayoutAttributeBottom
relatedBy:NSLayoutRelationGreaterThanOrEqualToItem:self.view.superview
attribute:NSLayoutAttributeBottom multiplier:0.0 constant:20.0];
        [self.view.superview addConstraint:saneConstraint];
    }
}
```

**FEED ME YOUR
QUESTIONS I AM A
QUESTION
MONSTER AND I
NEED THEM TO
SURVIVE**

THNAKS!